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Manuscript categories

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- Full length research articles should not generally exceed 25 double-spaced pages of text (not including the references) and should not contain more than 15 figures and/or tables.
- Short communications should not exceed 10 double-spaced pages of text (not including the references) and no more than 5 figures and/or tables.
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- Letter to the Editor discussing papers recently published in the journal or matters of general interest to the readership will be considered for publication. Letters may not exceed double-spaced 2-3 pages of text and 10 references.

Manuscript preparation for Full length research articles

Manuscript format

The manuscript should be typed, double-spaced on A4 size paper with 1" margins on all sides in MS word format. All lines should be numbered automatically with restart each page. All pages should be automatically numbered at right side of bottom. Times New Roman font (12 pt) and justify alignment should be used throughout the manuscript. The first page of manuscript is a title page which should contains: Title of manuscript, Author's full names, affiliations of all authors, and information for correspondence. The second page of manuscript should

contain Abstract and Keywords. The subsequent pages should include Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusion, Acknowledgements (if any) and References.

Title page

The first page of manuscript is a title page which should contain: Title of manuscript, Author's full names, affiliations of all authors, and information for correspondence.

- Title of the manuscript should be clear, concise and informative. Title should be typed in sentence case.
- Provide the name(s) of authors as Last name(s) followed by First name(s) for each author and check that all names are accurately spelled.
- Present the author's affiliation addresses (where the actual work was done) below the names of authors. Indicate all affiliations with superscript letter immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate affiliation address. Provide the full details of each affiliation including country name.
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Abstract:

The second page of manuscript should contain Abstract and Keywords. Abstract should be informative, self-explanatory and easy to understand.

- The abstract should not more than 250 words in length.
- Abstract should briefly present the purpose of research, state the scope of the experiments, indicate significant results, and summarizes major findings and conclusions.
- An abstract is often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. Therefore avoid references/citations in the abstract.
- Also, non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself.
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Keywords: Immediately after abstract provide four-six keywords. These keywords will be used for indexing purpose.

Introduction: This should be brief and state the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results. Introduction should clearly state the hypothesis or purpose statement, how and why the purpose or hypothesis was developed and why the author thinks it important.

Material and methods: This section must contain specific details about the materials studied, instruments used, specialized chemicals source and related experimental details which allows other research worker to reproduce the results. Obtain permission for all fully borrowed, adapted, and modified tables and provide a credit line in the footnote. If any animal study was carried out, then the necessary institutional animal ethical committee approval should be taken and should be mentioned in the manuscript. If any human study was carried out, then necessary human ethical committee or appropriate approval should be taken and should be mentioned in the manuscript. A written consent should be taken from the human subjects or patients involved in the study ensuring their acceptance in the study and publication of relevant data/photos/images in the journal and should be mentioned in the manuscript. The journal will not be responsible if any of the above if not followed and the editor's decision would be final if any litigation arises during processing or after publishing.

Result and Discussion: The results should be concisely presented. Results and discussion may be separate or combined based on the author's requirement. Tables and figures should be designed to maximize the comprehension of the experimental data. The interpreted results should be explained clearly in discussions and should relate them to the existing knowledge in the field as clearly as possible. Tables, Graphs and figures (Illustrations) should be inserted in to the main text at respective place they should appear when published and should have appropriate numbers and titles with an explanatory heading. Labels of the table, graph and figures must be in the text form and should not form part of the image.

Conclusion: This should clearly explain the main conclusions of the work highlighting its importance and relevance. It should be short and concise but should not repeat the abstract. Generally the conclusion does not cite references.

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Reference:

References in text:

- Reference should be cited at appropriate point in the text by number(s) in square brackets in line with the text. e.g.: '..... was reported earlier [3, 6].'
- The actual authors can be referred to, but the reference number(s) must always be given. e.g.: 'Barnaby and Jones [8] obtained a different result'

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Reference to a Journal article:

[1] Prasad R, Kamal S, Sharma PK, Oelmüller R and Varma A. (2013). Root endophyte *Piriformospora indica* DSM 11827 alters plant morphology, enhances biomass and antioxidant activity of medicinal plant *Bacopa monniera*. *Journal of Basic Microbiology*, 53(12), 1016-1024.

Reference to a book:

[2] Buss AD and Butler MS. (2010). *Natural product chemistry for drug discovery*, Second edition. Royal Society of Chemistry, Cambridge, UK, 299-300.

Reference to a chapter in an edited book:

[3] Chandrasekaran SK, Benson H and Urquhart J. (1978). Methods to achieve controlled drug delivery: The biomedical engineering approach. In: Buss AD and Butler MS (Eds), *Sustained and Controlled Release Drug Delivery Systems*. Marcel-Dekker, New York, 557-593.

Reference to a Patent:

[4] Puritch GS, Bradbury R and Mason W. (1991). Fatty acid based emulsifiable concentrate having herbicidal activity. U.S. Patent No. 5,035,741.

Reference to a Thesis:

[5] Gautam PS. (2012). Studies on heterocyclic compound synthesis using microbes. Ph.D. thesis, University of Pune, India, 245-250.

Reference to a data from Website:

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According to FAO estimates worldwide, about 397 million ha agricultural land is already affected by soil salinity [FAO Soils portal, <http://www.fao.org/soils-portal/soil-management/management-of-some-problem-soils/salt-affected-soils/more-information-on-salt-affected-soils/en/>, Last accessed on 05/01/2015].

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cited consecutively in the text. Please avoid using vertical rules and shading in table cells. Be careful in the use of tables and ensure that the data presented in them do not duplicate results described elsewhere in the article. To ensure the highest print quality, figures submitted must be with minimum 300 dpi or higher resolutions. Captions/legends will be placed below figures and adjusted to 10 font size. We do not charge for color figure reproduction, rather we promote authors to submit color figures.

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